Assessed for eligibility (n = 100)

- Excluded (n = 0)
  - Reasons (n = 0)

Assessed for eligibility (n = 100)

- Excluded (n = 0)
  - Not meeting inclusion criteria (n = 0)
  - Declined to participate (n = 0)
  - Other reasons (n = 0)

Randomized (n = 100)

Allocated to intervention (n = 50)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 50)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (n = 0)

Allocated to intervention (n = 50)
- Received allocated intervention (n = 50)
- Did not receive allocated intervention (n = 0)

Follow-Up

- Lost to follow-up (n = 0)
- Discontinued intervention (n = 0)

- Lost to follow-up (n = 3)
- Discontinued intervention: intraoperative bleeding (n = 3)

Assessment

- Assessed for objective 1 (n = 50)
- Assessed for objective 2 (n = 50)
- Etc.

- Assessed for objective 1 (n = 50)
- Assessed for objective 2 (n = 50)